

CHAPTER 3: COMMON FRACTIONS

3.1

BASIC CONCEPTS

3.1.1 WHAT IS A FRACTION?

Teachers: Please emphasise that fractions involve looking at EQUAL parts of a whole.

1.1	equal parts (denominator)	shaded parts (numerator)	shaded fraction	unshaded fraction	equal parts (denominator)	shaded parts (numerator)	shaded fraction	unshaded fraction
a)	4	3	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	b)	4	1	$\frac{1}{4}$
c)	3	2	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	d)	5	3	$\frac{3}{5}$
e)	8	5	$\frac{5}{8}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	f)	6	5	$\frac{5}{6}$
g)	3	1	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	h)	5	2	$\frac{2}{5}$
1.2	a)	8	shade 3	$\frac{3}{8}$	b)	5	shade 4	$\frac{4}{5}$
	c)	3	shade 2	$\frac{2}{3}$	d)	6	shade 5	$\frac{5}{6}$
	e)	6	shade 1	$\frac{1}{6}$	f)	8	shade 6	$\frac{6}{8}$
2.1	total items (denom)	selected items (num)	fraction selected	fraction left over	total items (denom)	selected items (num)	fraction selected	fraction left over
a)	2	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	b)	3	1	$\frac{1}{3}$
c)	7	5	$\frac{5}{7}$	$\frac{2}{7}$	d)	8	2	$\frac{2}{8}$
e)	4	3	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	f)	8	6	$\frac{6}{8}$
2.2	a)	6	select 3	$\frac{3}{6}$	b)	3	select 1	$\frac{1}{3}$
	c)	4	select 2	$\frac{2}{4}$	d)	5	select 3	$\frac{3}{5}$
	e)	8	select 7	$\frac{7}{8}$	f)	7	select 2	$\frac{2}{7}$
	g)	5	select 2	$\frac{2}{5}$	h)	9	select 5	$\frac{5}{9}$

3.1.2 NUMERATOR AND DENOMINATOR

- a) denominator b) numerator c) count d) name e) divide
- a) True b) False, it can be any number, except zero.
- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| a) If the denominator = 1 | the number = the numerator |
| b) If the numerator = the denominator | the fraction = 1 |
| c) If the denominator is a factor of the numerator | the fraction = a whole number |

3.1.3 PROPER & IMPROPER FRACTIONS & MIXED NUMBERS

- An infinite number, as the denominator increases, the possibilities increase.
- | | |
|--|--|
| a) $\frac{1}{2}$; 1; $1\frac{1}{2}$; 2; $2\frac{1}{2}$; 3; $3\frac{1}{2}$; 4; $4\frac{1}{2}$; 5; $5\frac{1}{2}$; 6 | b) $\frac{1}{3}$; $\frac{2}{3}$; 1; $1\frac{1}{3}$; $1\frac{2}{3}$; 2; $2\frac{1}{3}$; $2\frac{2}{3}$; 3; $3\frac{1}{3}$; $3\frac{2}{3}$; 4; $4\frac{1}{3}$; $4\frac{2}{3}$; 5 |
| c) $\frac{1}{4}$; $\frac{2}{4}$; $\frac{3}{4}$; 1; $1\frac{1}{4}$; $1\frac{2}{4}$; $1\frac{3}{4}$; 2; $2\frac{1}{4}$; $2\frac{2}{4}$; $2\frac{3}{4}$; 3; $3\frac{1}{4}$; $3\frac{2}{4}$; $3\frac{3}{4}$; 4 | |
| d) $\frac{1}{5}$; $\frac{2}{5}$; $\frac{3}{5}$; $\frac{4}{5}$; 1; $1\frac{1}{5}$; $1\frac{2}{5}$; $1\frac{3}{5}$; $1\frac{4}{5}$; 2; $2\frac{1}{5}$; $2\frac{2}{5}$; $2\frac{3}{5}$; $2\frac{4}{5}$; 3 | |

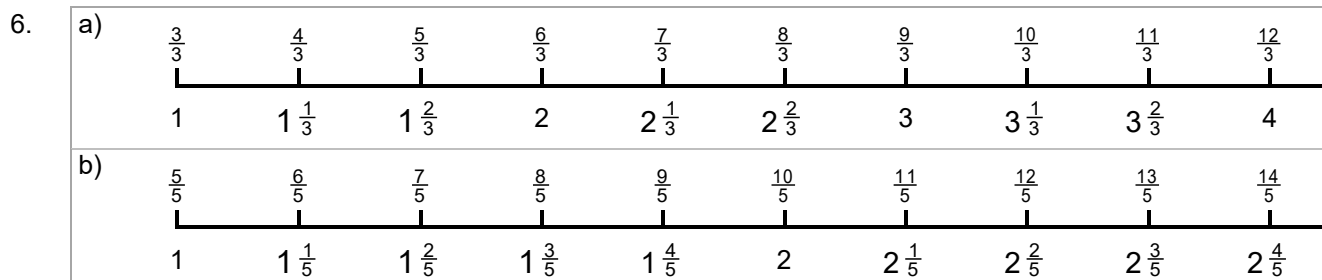
e) $\frac{1}{10}; \frac{2}{10}; \frac{3}{10}; \frac{4}{10}; \frac{5}{10}; \frac{6}{10}; \frac{7}{10}; \frac{8}{10}; \frac{9}{10}; 1; 1\frac{1}{10}; 1\frac{2}{10}; 1\frac{3}{10}; 1\frac{4}{10}; 1\frac{5}{10}; 1\frac{6}{10}; 1\frac{7}{10}; 1\frac{8}{10}; 1\frac{9}{10}; 2$

f) $8\frac{1}{4}; 8\frac{2}{4}; 8\frac{3}{4}; 9; 9\frac{1}{4}; 9\frac{2}{4}; 9\frac{3}{4}$

3. a) $\frac{1}{2}$ b) $\frac{1}{4}; \frac{3}{4}$ c) $\frac{1}{5}; \frac{3}{5}$ d) $\frac{1}{3}; \frac{2}{3}$ e) $\frac{1}{6}; \frac{3}{6}; \frac{5}{6}$

4. a) proper fraction b) improper fraction c) mixed number
d) improper fraction e) mixed number f) proper fraction

5. a) $3\frac{1}{3} = \frac{10}{3}$ b) $2\frac{1}{6} = \frac{13}{6}$ c) $2\frac{5}{8} = \frac{21}{8}$ d) $3\frac{3}{7} = \frac{24}{7}$ e) $1\frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{4}$ f) $1\frac{3}{5} = \frac{8}{5}$



7.1 a) $\frac{13}{2}$ b) $\frac{7}{6}; \frac{9}{6}; \frac{11}{6}$ c) $\frac{17}{4}; \frac{19}{4}$ d) $\frac{10}{3}; \frac{11}{3}$ e) $\frac{12}{5}; \frac{14}{5}$
 $6\frac{1}{2}$ $1\frac{1}{6}; 1\frac{3}{6}; 1\frac{5}{6}$ $4\frac{1}{4}; 4\frac{3}{4}$ $3\frac{1}{3}; 3\frac{2}{3}$ $2\frac{2}{5}; 2\frac{4}{5}$

7.2 a) $\frac{5}{2}; \frac{9}{2}; \frac{13}{2}$ b) $\frac{4}{3}; \frac{8}{3}; \frac{14}{3}$ c) $\frac{13}{4}; \frac{18}{4}; \frac{23}{4}$ d) $\frac{12}{5}; \frac{15}{5}; \frac{19}{5}$ e) $\frac{7}{6}; \frac{10}{6}; \frac{17}{6}$
 $2\frac{1}{2}; 4\frac{1}{2}; 6\frac{1}{2}$ $1\frac{1}{3}; 2\frac{2}{3}; 4\frac{2}{3}$ $3\frac{1}{4}; 4\frac{2}{4}; 5\frac{3}{4}$ $2\frac{2}{5}; 3; 3\frac{4}{5}$ $1\frac{1}{6}; 1\frac{4}{6}; 2\frac{5}{6}$

8. a) $3\frac{1}{3}$ b) $4\frac{1}{4}$ c) $5\frac{1}{5}$ d) $5\frac{1}{2}$ e) $1\frac{5}{6}$ f) $2\frac{2}{7}$
g) $1\frac{8}{9}$ h) $2\frac{2}{11}$ i) $2\frac{5}{8}$ j) $1\frac{5}{12}$ k) $5\frac{3}{4}$ l) $3\frac{3}{5}$
m) $12\frac{1}{2}$ n) $3\frac{1}{6}$ o) $2\frac{5}{7}$ p) $1\frac{5}{8}$ q) $2\frac{2}{9}$ r) $2\frac{3}{10}$

9. a) $\frac{7}{2}$ b) $\frac{11}{5}$ c) $\frac{51}{10}$ d) $\frac{16}{3}$ e) $\frac{34}{5}$ f) $\frac{53}{5}$
g) $\frac{8}{3}$ h) $\frac{11}{6}$ i) $\frac{53}{12}$ j) $\frac{17}{4}$ k) $\frac{34}{7}$ l) $\frac{105}{20}$

10. a) 6 b) 7 c) 6 d) 10 e) 7 f) 9 11. a) 15 b) 1 c) 11 d) 6 e) 19 f) 56

12. a) 5 rem 1 $\frac{11}{2}$ $5\frac{1}{2}$ b) 5 rem 2 $\frac{17}{3}$ $5\frac{2}{3}$ c) 8 rem 3 $\frac{35}{4}$ $8\frac{3}{4}$
d) 4 rem 3 $\frac{23}{5}$ $4\frac{3}{5}$ e) 10 rem 4 $\frac{64}{6}$ $10\frac{4}{6}$ f) 7 rem 2 $\frac{51}{7}$ $7\frac{2}{7}$

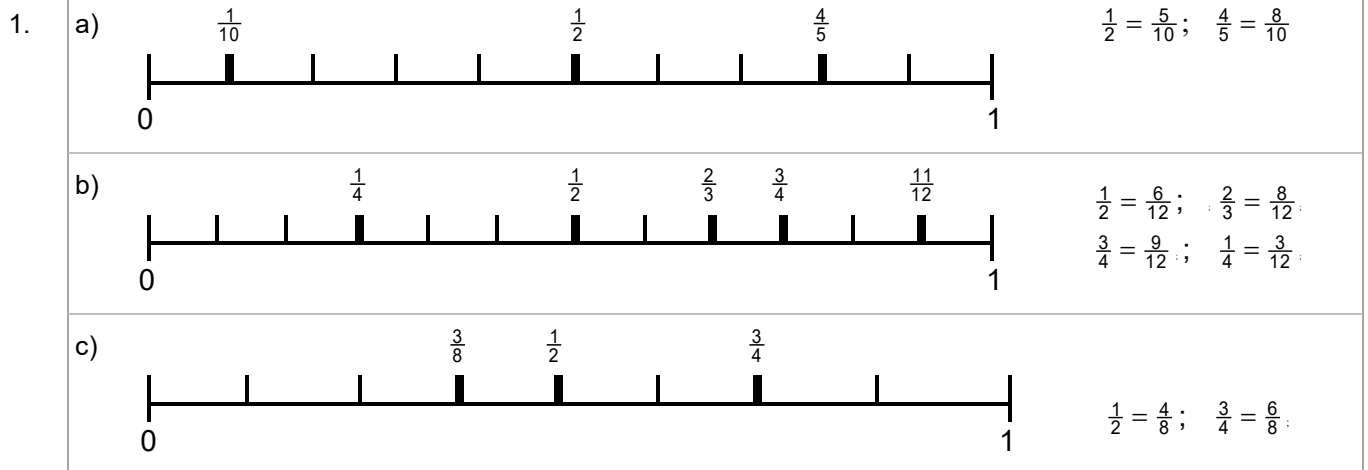
3.1.4 EQUIVALENT FRACTIONS

1. a) $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{4}{8}$ b) $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{6}{12}$ c) $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{4}{12}$ d) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{8}{12}$ e) $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{9}$
f) $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8}$ g) $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$ h) $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{12}$ i) $\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$ j) $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$

2. a) $\frac{4}{8}$ b) $\frac{50}{100}$ c) $\frac{10}{15}$ d) $\frac{9}{12}$ e) $\frac{4}{10}$ f) $\frac{3}{18}$ g) $\frac{3}{9}$ h) $\frac{8}{32}$
i) $\frac{90}{100}$ j) $\frac{7}{21}$ k) $\frac{9}{15}$ l) $\frac{2}{8}$ m) $\frac{3}{15}$ n) $\frac{12}{20}$ o) $\frac{15}{60}$

3.	a) $(\div 2) \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$	b) $(\div 2) \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$	c) $(\div 5) \frac{35}{50} = \frac{7}{10}$	d) $(\div 4) \frac{4}{20} = \frac{1}{5}$	e) $(\div 4) \frac{8}{12} = \frac{2}{3}$
	f) $(\div 5) \frac{5}{20} = \frac{1}{4}$	g) $(\div 3) \frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{4}$	h) $(\div 3) \frac{3}{15} = \frac{1}{5}$	i) $(\div 15) \frac{15}{60} = \frac{1}{4}$	j) $(\div 15) \frac{45}{60} = \frac{3}{4}$
	k) $(\div 3) \frac{75}{100} = \frac{3}{4}$	l) $(\div 3) \frac{9}{15} = \frac{3}{5}$	m) $(\div 5) \frac{25}{35} = \frac{5}{7}$	n) $(\div 2) \frac{14}{24} = \frac{7}{12}$	o) $(\div 3) \frac{24}{27} = \frac{8}{9}$

3.1.5 FRACTIONS ON NUMBER LINES



3.1.6 LOWEST COMMON DENOMINATOR (LCD)

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1.	a) $\frac{2}{4}; \frac{3}{4}$	b) $\frac{6}{10}; \frac{3}{10}$	c) $\frac{10}{12}; \frac{7}{12}$	d) $\frac{2}{6}; \frac{1}{6}$	e) $\frac{6}{8}; \frac{7}{8}$	f) $\frac{15}{20}; \frac{14}{20}$	g) $\frac{15}{25}; \frac{19}{25}$	h) $\frac{13}{21}; \frac{9}{21}$
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3.1.7 COMPARE AND ORDER FRACTIONS

If all unitary fractions, it is not necessary to write equivalent fractions with the same denominator.

1.	a) $\frac{1}{2} > \frac{1}{3}$	b) $\frac{1}{4} < \frac{1}{3}$	c) $\frac{1}{3} > \frac{1}{4}$	d) $\frac{1}{3} > \frac{1}{5}$	e) $\frac{1}{5} > \frac{1}{8}$	f) $\frac{1}{5} < \frac{1}{4}$
2.	a) $\frac{1}{2} > \frac{1}{10}$	b) $\frac{1}{8} < \frac{1}{2}$	c) $\frac{1}{5} > \frac{1}{10}$	d) $\frac{1}{8} < \frac{1}{4}$	e) $\frac{1}{2} > \frac{1}{4}$	f) $\frac{1}{6} < \frac{1}{2}$
3.	a) $\frac{1}{5}; \frac{1}{7}; \frac{1}{8}; \frac{1}{12}$	b) $\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{6}; \frac{1}{10}$	4.	a) $\frac{2}{5} < \frac{3}{5}$	b) $\frac{3}{4} > \frac{2}{4}$	c) $\frac{3}{8} < \frac{5}{8}$
5.	a) $\frac{3}{4} > \frac{2}{4}$	b) $\frac{3}{5} < \frac{4}{5}$	c) $\frac{3}{3} > \frac{1}{3}$	d) $\frac{3}{8} < \frac{7}{8}$	e) $\frac{1}{6} < \frac{2}{6}$	
6.	a) $\frac{1}{7}; \frac{3}{7}; \frac{5}{7}; \frac{7}{7}$	b) $\frac{1}{12}; \frac{5}{12}; \frac{11}{12}; \frac{17}{12}$				

Writing equivalent fractions with the same denominator for the following is not necessary. Comparison can be done by inspection.

7.	a) $<$	b) $<$	c) $>$	d) $>$	e) $>$	f) $=$	g) $<$	h) $>$	i) $>$	j) $=$	k) $=$	l) $<$
8.	a) $\frac{1}{2} \& \frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{2}{4} \& \frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2} < \frac{3}{4}$	b) $\frac{1}{4} \& \frac{2}{8}$ $\frac{2}{8} \& \frac{2}{8}$ $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8}$	c) $\frac{2}{3} \& \frac{9}{12}$ $\frac{8}{12} \& \frac{9}{12}$ $\frac{2}{3} < \frac{9}{12}$	d) $\frac{17}{20} \& \frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{17}{20} \& \frac{15}{20}$ $\frac{17}{20} > \frac{3}{4}$	e) $\frac{5}{6} \& \frac{5}{12}$ $\frac{10}{12} \& \frac{5}{12}$ $\frac{5}{6} > \frac{5}{12}$							

f) $\frac{3}{5} \& \frac{15}{20}$ $\frac{12}{20} \& \frac{15}{20}$ $\frac{3}{5} < \frac{15}{20}$	g) $\frac{1}{3} \& \frac{3}{12}$ $\frac{4}{12} \& \frac{3}{12}$ $\frac{1}{3} > \frac{3}{12}$	h) $\frac{3}{4} \& \frac{5}{8}$ $\frac{6}{8} \& \frac{5}{8}$ $\frac{3}{4} > \frac{5}{8}$	i) $\frac{1}{2} \& \frac{5}{6}$ $\frac{3}{6} \& \frac{5}{6}$ $\frac{1}{2} < \frac{5}{6}$	j) $\frac{2}{5} \& \frac{7}{15}$ $\frac{6}{15} \& \frac{7}{15}$ $\frac{2}{5} < \frac{7}{15}$
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9.	a) Given: $\frac{5}{12}; \frac{3}{4}; \frac{5}{6}; \frac{1}{3}$ Same denominator: $\frac{5}{12}; \frac{9}{12}; \frac{10}{12}; \frac{4}{12}$ Reordered: $\frac{10}{12}; \frac{9}{12}; \frac{5}{12}; \frac{4}{12}$ So original fractions: $\frac{5}{6}; \frac{3}{4}; \frac{5}{12}; \frac{1}{3}$	b) Given: $\frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{10}; \frac{3}{4}; \frac{13}{20}$ Same denominator: $\frac{10}{20}; \frac{6}{20}; \frac{15}{20}; \frac{13}{20}$ Reordered: $\frac{15}{20}; \frac{13}{20}; \frac{10}{20}; \frac{6}{20}$ So original fractions: $\frac{3}{4}; \frac{13}{20}; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{10}$
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3.2 ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION

3.2.1 SAME DENOMINATOR: ADDITION

1.	a) $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{4}{3} = 1\frac{1}{3}$	b) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{2}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = 1\frac{2}{4}$ or $1\frac{1}{2}$								
	c) $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{9}{5} = 1\frac{4}{5}$	d) $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6} + \frac{4}{6} = \frac{10}{6} = 1\frac{4}{6}$ or $1\frac{2}{3}$								
2.	a) $\frac{2}{3}$ b) $\frac{3}{4}$ c) $\frac{5}{6}$ d) $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$ e) $\frac{5}{6}$ f) $\frac{3}{4}$ g) $\frac{5}{8}$ h) $\frac{4}{5}$ i) $\frac{5}{7}$ j) $\frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$									
3.1	a) $\frac{2}{2} = 1$	b) $\frac{3}{3} = 1$	c) $\frac{6}{6} = 1$	d) $\frac{4}{4} = 1$	e) $\frac{8}{8} = 1$	f) $\frac{5}{5} = 1$	g) $\frac{7}{7} = 1$	h) $\frac{10}{10} = 1$		
3.2	a) $\frac{12}{3} = 4$	b) $\frac{12}{4} = 3$	c) $\frac{12}{6} = 2$	d) $\frac{20}{10} = 2$	e) $\frac{10}{2} = 5$	f) $\frac{14}{7} = 2$	g) $\frac{15}{5} = 3$	h) $\frac{12}{6} = 2$		
3.3	Answers are all whole numbers as the numerator is a multiple of the denominator.									
4.	a) $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$									
	b) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{9}{2} = 4\frac{1}{2}$									
	c) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{4} = 1\frac{1}{4}$									
	d) $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5}$									
	e) $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{13}{6} = 2\frac{1}{6}$									
5.	a) $\frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$ b) $\frac{4}{4} = 1$ c) $\frac{7}{5} = 1\frac{2}{5}$ d) $\frac{12}{8} = 1\frac{4}{8} = 1\frac{1}{2}$ e) $\frac{6}{6} = 1$ f) $\frac{16}{10} = 1\frac{6}{10} = 1\frac{3}{5}$									
	g) $\frac{9}{2} = 4\frac{1}{2}$ h) $\frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3}$ i) $\frac{9}{4} = 2\frac{1}{4}$ j) $\frac{9}{5} = 1\frac{4}{5}$ k) $\frac{9}{6} = 1\frac{3}{6} = 1\frac{1}{2}$ l) $\frac{21}{8} = 2\frac{5}{8}$									
6.	a) $3\frac{2}{3}$ b) $2\frac{1}{4}$ c) $3\frac{3}{5}$ d) $2\frac{5}{8}$ e) $4\frac{5}{6}$ f) $1\frac{7}{10}$									
7.	a) $4\frac{3}{8} + 2\frac{2}{8}$ $= 6\frac{5}{8}$		b) $3\frac{1}{5} + 1\frac{2}{5}$ $= 4\frac{3}{5}$		c) $3\frac{1}{4} + 1\frac{2}{4}$ $= 4\frac{3}{4}$		d) $3\frac{1}{6} + 2\frac{2}{6}$ $= 5\frac{3}{6}$ $= 5\frac{1}{2}$		e) $1\frac{3}{6} + 2\frac{1}{6}$ $= 3\frac{4}{6}$ $= 3\frac{2}{3}$	
	f) $2\frac{3}{10} + 3\frac{7}{10}$ $= 5 + \frac{10}{10}$ $= 5 + 1$ $= 6$		g) $4\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2}$ $= 9 + \frac{3}{2}$ $= 9 + 1\frac{1}{2}$ $= 10\frac{1}{2}$			h) $2\frac{1}{3} + 2\frac{2}{3} + 5\frac{1}{3}$ $= 9 + \frac{4}{3}$ $= 9 + 1\frac{1}{3}$ $= 10\frac{1}{3}$			i) $3\frac{1}{4} + 2\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{2}{4}$ $= 6 + \frac{6}{4}$ $= 6 + 1\frac{2}{4}$ $= 7\frac{1}{2}$	

f) $2\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{7}{20}$ $= 2\frac{10}{20} + 1\frac{7}{20}$ $= 3\frac{17}{20}$	g) $2\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{5}{8} + 3\frac{3}{4}$ $= 2\frac{4}{8} + 1\frac{5}{8} + 3\frac{6}{8}$ $= 6 + \frac{15}{8}$ $= 6 + 1\frac{7}{8}$ $= 7\frac{7}{8}$	h) $5\frac{1}{12} + 3\frac{1}{6} + 1\frac{1}{4}$ $= 5\frac{1}{12} + 3\frac{2}{12} + 1\frac{3}{12}$ $= 9\frac{6}{12}$ $= 9\frac{1}{2}$	i) $2\frac{3}{5} + 1\frac{2}{15} + 2\frac{1}{3}$ $= 2\frac{9}{15} + 1\frac{2}{15} + 2\frac{5}{15}$ $= 5 + \frac{16}{15}$ $= 5 + 1\frac{1}{15}$ $= 6\frac{1}{15}$
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4. a) $2\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{4}$ $= 2\frac{2}{4} - 1\frac{1}{4}$ $= 1\frac{1}{4}$	b) $3\frac{2}{3} - 1\frac{1}{6}$ $= 3\frac{4}{6} - 1\frac{1}{6}$ $= 2\frac{3}{6}$ $= 2\frac{1}{2}$	c) $2\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{3}{8}$ $= 2\frac{4}{8} - 1\frac{3}{8}$ $= 1\frac{1}{8}$	d) $3\frac{2}{3} - 3\frac{2}{9}$ $= 3\frac{6}{9} - 3\frac{2}{9}$ $= \frac{4}{9}$
e) $1\frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{12}$ $= 1\frac{8}{12} - \frac{5}{12}$ $= 1\frac{3}{12}$ $= 1\frac{1}{4}$	f) $2\frac{9}{10} - 2\frac{2}{5}$ $= 2\frac{9}{10} - 2\frac{4}{10}$ $= \frac{5}{10}$ $= \frac{1}{2}$	g) $4\frac{11}{16} - 2\frac{1}{2}$ $= 4\frac{11}{16} - 2\frac{8}{16}$ $= 2\frac{3}{16}$	h) $3\frac{17}{18} - 3\frac{1}{2}$ $= 3\frac{17}{18} - 3\frac{9}{18}$ $= \frac{8}{18}$ $= \frac{4}{9}$

5. a) $2\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4}$ $= 2\frac{2}{4} - \frac{3}{4}$ $= 1\frac{6}{4} - \frac{3}{4}$ $= 1\frac{3}{4}$	b) $1\frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{6}$ $= 1\frac{3}{6} - \frac{5}{6}$ $= \frac{9}{6} - \frac{5}{6}$ $= \frac{4}{6}$ $= \frac{2}{3}$	c) $2\frac{1}{2} - \frac{7}{8}$ $= 2\frac{4}{8} - \frac{7}{8}$ $= 1\frac{12}{8} - \frac{7}{8}$ $= 1\frac{5}{8}$	d) $5\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{7}{10}$ $= 5\frac{5}{10} - 4\frac{7}{10}$ $= 4\frac{15}{10} - 4\frac{7}{10}$ $= \frac{8}{10}$ $= \frac{4}{5}$
e) $3\frac{1}{12} - 2\frac{3}{4}$ $= 3\frac{1}{12} - 2\frac{9}{12}$ $= 2\frac{13}{12} - 2\frac{9}{12}$ $= \frac{4}{12}$ $= \frac{1}{3}$	f) $3\frac{3}{5} - 1\frac{14}{15}$ $= 3\frac{9}{15} - 1\frac{14}{15}$ $= 2\frac{24}{15} - 1\frac{14}{15}$ $= 1\frac{10}{15}$ $= 1\frac{2}{3}$	g) $2\frac{3}{16} - 1\frac{3}{4}$ $= 2\frac{3}{16} - 1\frac{12}{16}$ $= 1\frac{19}{16} - 1\frac{12}{16}$ $= \frac{7}{16}$	h) $4\frac{1}{6} - 3\frac{5}{18}$ $= 4\frac{3}{18} - 3\frac{5}{18}$ $= 3\frac{21}{18} - 3\frac{5}{18}$ $= \frac{16}{18}$ $= \frac{8}{9}$

6. a) Total mass of vegetables $= (3\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{3}{8})$ kg $= (3\frac{4}{8} + 1\frac{2}{8} + \frac{4}{8} + 2\frac{3}{8})$ kg $= (3 + 1 + 2)$ kg + $(\frac{4}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{4}{8} + \frac{3}{8})$ kg $= 6\text{kg} + \frac{13}{8}\text{kg}$ $= 6\text{kg} + 1\frac{5}{8}\text{kg}$ $= 7\frac{5}{8}\text{kg}$	b) Cups of flour needed $= 2\frac{1}{4} - 1\frac{3}{4}$ $= 1\frac{5}{4} - 1\frac{3}{4}$ $= \frac{2}{4}$ $= \frac{1}{2}$
c) Distance he rode $= (2\frac{1}{4} + 3\frac{1}{8})$ km $= 5\text{km} + (\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8})$ km $= 5\text{km} + (\frac{2}{8} + \frac{1}{8})$ km $= 5\text{km} + \frac{3}{8}\text{km}$ $= 5\frac{3}{8}\text{km}$	d) Juice left $= 70\ell - (50\frac{1}{2} + 13\frac{3}{4}) \ell$ $= 70\ell - (50\frac{2}{4} + 13\frac{3}{4}) \ell$ $= 70\ell - 63\frac{5}{4} \ell$ $= 70\ell - 64\frac{1}{4} \ell$ $= 5\frac{3}{4} \ell$

FRACTION OF A WHOLE NUMBER

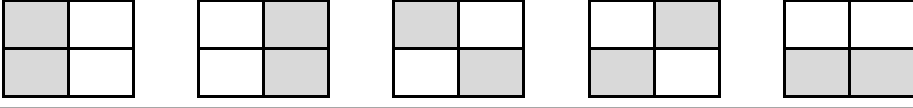
- | | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|
| 1. | a) 2; 6 | b) 3; 12 | c) 2; 16 |
| 2.1 | a) 8 | b) 6 | c) 5 |
| 2.2 | a) 30 | b) 24 | c) 30 |
| 3. | a) i) $1 \div 6 = \frac{1}{6}$ | ii) $R72 \div 6 = R12$ | |
| | b) i) $\frac{1}{6}$ of 30 = 5 people | ii) $\frac{5}{6}$ of 30 = $5 \times 5 = 25$ people or $30 - 5 = 25$ | |
| | c) Blue: $\frac{1}{3}$ of 12 = 4; Red: $\frac{1}{4}$ of 12 = 3; Green: $\frac{1}{6}$ of 12 = 2
Blue + Red + Green = $4 + 3 + 2 = 9$; Yellow: $12 - 9 = 3$ | | |
| | d) i) $\frac{2}{3}$ | ii) $\frac{1}{3}$ of R36 = R12, so $\frac{2}{3}$ of R36 = R24 | |
| 4. | a) 4 faces need hats | b) 3 out of 15 = $\frac{3}{15}$ or $\frac{1}{5}$ | c) 15 out of 20 |
| 5. | a) i) Beans: $\frac{1}{6}$ of R120 = R20 Potatoes: $\frac{1}{3}$ of R120 = R40 Ice cream: $\frac{1}{2}$ of R120 = R60
ii) $R20 + R40 + R60 = R120$ which is the original amount | | |
| | b) No of learners = $\frac{2}{5}$ of 250 = $250 \div 5 \times 2 = 100$ | | |
| | c) $\frac{3}{4}$ of 200 = 150km
Still to travel $\frac{1}{4}$ of 200 = 50km or $200\text{km} - 150\text{km} = 50\text{km}$ | | |
| | d) Meera: $\frac{1}{3}$ of 45 = 15 Nonhlanhla: $\frac{1}{9}$ of 45 = 5 Jay: $\frac{2}{9}$ of 45 = 10
Thandi: $\frac{1}{5}$ of 45 = 9 Siphiwo: $\frac{2}{15}$ of 45 = 6 | | |
| 6. | a) i) $\frac{1}{4}$ | ii) $9 \div 4 = \frac{9}{4} = 2\frac{1}{4}$ apples | b) i) $\frac{1}{7}$ |
| 7. | a) i) No of children = $R240 \div R20 = 12$
ii) $\frac{1}{12}$ | b) i) No of children = $30 \div 5 = 6$
ii) $\frac{1}{6}$ | c) i) Total no of shells = $7 \times 4 = 28$
ii) $\frac{1}{7}$ |
| 8. | a) 9 marbles: $\frac{9}{36} = \frac{1}{4}$ | b) 3 marbles: $\frac{3}{36} = \frac{1}{12}$ | c) 30 marbles: $\frac{30}{36} = \frac{5}{6}$ |

CHAPTER 3: MIXED BAG

- | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|-------------------------------|---|---|
| 1. | proper fractions | improper fractions | mixed numbers | whole numbers | Discuss: 2 fractions in last column are improper, but are equal to whole numbers. |
| | $\frac{3}{5}; \frac{11}{15}; \frac{2}{7}$ | $\frac{20}{4}; \frac{8}{5}; \frac{15}{4}; \frac{10}{5}$ | $3\frac{1}{7}; 5\frac{6}{11}$ | $\frac{10}{10}; \frac{20}{4}; \frac{10}{5}$ | |

2.										
	total no of parts	green shading	fraction with blue shading		white shading	total no of parts	green shading	fraction with blue shading		white shading
a)	6	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{2}{6}$		$\frac{3}{6}$	b)	8	$\frac{2}{8}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	
c)	5	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{1}{5}$		$\frac{2}{5}$	d)	9	$\frac{3}{9}$	$\frac{2}{9}$	
e)	7	$\frac{3}{7}$	$\frac{1}{7}$		$\frac{3}{7}$	f)	10	$\frac{4}{10}$	$\frac{2}{10}$	

3.	a) $\frac{10}{24} = \frac{5}{12}$	b) $\frac{7}{16}$	c) $\frac{9}{18} = \frac{1}{2}$ (9 triangles or half squares out of 18)
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4. 

5.1 3 pizzas cut into quarters = 12 quarters

5.2 a) 8 b) 15 c) 13 d) 6 e) 21 f) 11

Notice that this is same as converting from whole or mixed number to improper fraction.

6. a) $\frac{1}{6}$ of Jozi's is more, as her whole cake is larger (comparing fractions of different amounts)

b) $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{10}{15}$ so $\frac{11}{15} > \frac{2}{3}$ so Michelle takes longer (comparing fractions of the same amount)

7. a) 24 and 25 so $\frac{3}{5}$ of 40 < $\frac{5}{8}$ of 40 b) 27 and 32 so $\frac{3}{8}$ of 72 < $\frac{4}{9}$ of 72

c) 56 and 48 so $\frac{7}{8}$ of 64 > $\frac{6}{7}$ of 56 d) 40 and 45 so $\frac{4}{5}$ of 50 < $\frac{3}{4}$ of 60

8. Left over chocolate = whole chocolate – (Paul's share + Mina's share)

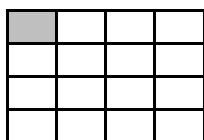
$= 1 - (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{8}) = 1 - (\frac{4}{8} + \frac{3}{8}) = 1 - \frac{7}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$ so C is the correct answer

a) $5\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5} + 4\frac{1}{5}$ $= 9 + \frac{6}{5}$ $= 9 + 1\frac{1}{5}$ $= 10\frac{1}{5}$	b) $2\frac{11}{15} - 2\frac{2}{15}$ $= \frac{9}{15}$ $= \frac{3}{5}$	c) $6\frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{6} + 5\frac{1}{6}$ $= 11 + \frac{9}{6}$ $= 11 + 1\frac{3}{6}$ $= 12\frac{1}{2}$	d) $2\frac{2}{5} - 1\frac{2}{5}$ $= 1$
e) $4\frac{2}{15} - 2\frac{11}{15}$ $= 3\frac{17}{15} - 2\frac{11}{15}$ $= 1\frac{6}{15}$ $= 1\frac{2}{5}$	f) $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{7}{15} + \frac{1}{3}$ $= \frac{9}{15} + \frac{7}{15} + \frac{5}{15}$ $= \frac{21}{15}$ $= 1\frac{6}{15}$ $= 1\frac{2}{5}$	g) $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{7}{20}$ $= \frac{8}{20} - \frac{7}{20}$ $= \frac{1}{20}$	h) $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{7}{18} + \frac{1}{2}$ $= \frac{12}{18} + \frac{7}{18} + \frac{9}{18}$ $= \frac{28}{18}$ $= 1\frac{10}{18}$ $= 1\frac{5}{9}$
i) $\frac{7}{16} + 2\frac{5}{8} + 3\frac{2}{4}$ $= \frac{7}{16} + 2\frac{10}{16} + 3\frac{8}{16}$ $= 5 + \frac{25}{16}$ $= 5 + 1\frac{9}{16}$ $= 6\frac{9}{16}$	j) $2\frac{2}{5} - 1\frac{3}{20}$ $= 2\frac{8}{20} - 1\frac{3}{20}$ $= 1\frac{5}{20}$ $= 1\frac{1}{4}$	k) $1\frac{2}{9} + \frac{13}{18} + 5\frac{5}{6}$ $= 1\frac{4}{18} + \frac{13}{18} + 5\frac{15}{18}$ $= 6 + \frac{32}{18}$ $= 6 + 1\frac{14}{18}$ $= 7\frac{7}{9}$	l) $5\frac{7}{20} - 2\frac{7}{10}$ $= 5\frac{7}{20} - 2\frac{14}{20}$ $= 4\frac{27}{20} - 2\frac{14}{20}$ $= 2\frac{13}{20}$

10. If after 16 days everyone had it, after 15 days half this number had it, and after **14 days** one quarter of the number had it.

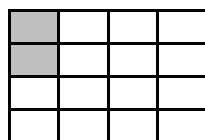
e.g. If 32 in the class, after 16 days 32 had flu. After 15 days 16 had flu. After 14 days 8 had it.
(8 is a quarter of 32)

Seen visually:



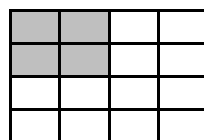
$$\frac{1}{16}$$

Day 12



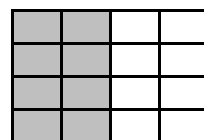
$$\frac{2}{16} = \frac{1}{8}$$

Day 13



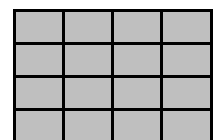
$$\frac{4}{16} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Day 14



$$\frac{8}{16} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Day 15



$$\frac{16}{16} = 1$$

Day 16

11. Think – it is 20m **and** half its length. So the 20m must also be half its length.

Check: $20\text{m} + (\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 40\text{m}) = 40\text{m}$